## **GCSE Electricity Equations**

$$P = \frac{E}{t}$$
 (Power = Energy Transferred ÷ Time)  

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$
 (Power = Work Done ÷ Time)  
Efficiency =  $\frac{\text{Useful Output Energy Transfer}}{\text{Total Input Energy Transfer}}$   
Efficiency =  $\frac{\text{Useful Power Output}}{\text{Total Power Input}}$   

$$Q = I \times t$$
 (Charge Flow = Current × Time)  

$$V = I \times R$$
 (Potential Difference = Current × Resistance)  

$$P = V \times I$$
 (Power = Potential Difference × Current)  

$$P = I^2 \times R$$
 (Power = Current<sup>2</sup> × Resistance)

 $E = Q \times V$  (Energy Transferred = Charge Flow × Potential Difference)

 $E = V \times I \times t$  (Energy Transferred = Potential Difference × Current × Time)

$$W = V \times Q$$
 (Work Done = Potential Difference × Charge Flow)